

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
1 PRELIMINARIES	1
1 Results referred in the text	1
1.1. Calculus (Differential)	1
1.2. Calculus (Integral)	3
1.3. Coordinate geometry	3
1.4. Beta and Gamma functions	3
2 SOLUTIONS OF ALGEBRAIC AND TRANSCENDENTAL EQUATIONS	5
1 Introduction	5
1.1. Bisection method	5
2 <i>Regula-falsi</i> method	7
3 Newton-Raphson method	9
4 Problem set	10
3 LINEAR PROGRAMMING	11
1 Introduction	11
2 Graphical method	14
3 Some exceptional cases	19
4 General linear programming problem	21
4.1. Canonical and standard forms	22
5 Simplex method	23
6 Working procedure for the simplex method	28
7 Problem set	32
4 NUMERICAL SOLUTIONS OF ODEs	35
1 Introduction	35
2 Picard's method for the solution of Eq. (1.1)	35
3 Taylor's series method for the soln. of Eq. (1.1)	36
4 Euler's method for the solution of Eq. (1.1)	39
5 Improved Euler's method	40
6 Runge's method for the solution of Eq. (1.1)	41
6.1. Working rule	42
7 Runge-Kutta method	43

	7.1. Working rule	43
8	Milne's method	45
9	Adams-Bashforth method	49
5	CURVE FITTING	55
1	Introduction	55
2	Method of least squares	55
3	Spline fittings	58
6	NUMERICAL INTEGRATION	61
1	Trapezoidal rule for area of a region bounded by a plane curve	61
2	Simpson's rule for an approximate area of a region	61
3	Simpson's <i>three-eighth</i> rule for an approximate area of a region	63
7	INTEGRAL TRANSFORMS	65
1	Integral transform	65
2	Fourier transform	65
3	Properties of the Fourier transform	66
4	Applications of Fourier transform to one-dimensional wave equation	67
	4.1. Particular case	71
8	FOURIER SERIES	73
1	Fourier series	73
2	Evaluation of Fourier coefficients	73
3	Fourier series in any interval	80
	3.1. Interval $[-l, l]$	80
	3.2. Interval $[0, \pi]$	81
	3.3. A sine series in the interval $[0, \pi]$	85
	3.4. The interval $[0, l]$	86
	3.5. The interval $[0, 2\pi]$	87
	3.6. The interval $[0, 1]$	88
	3.7. The interval $[a, b]$	90
4	Fourier series for piecewise defined functions	90

9	STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES	99
1	Introduction	99
2	Moment	99
	2.1. Moment about origin	99
	2.2. Moment about mean value	100
	2.3. Moment about any value	101
	2.4. Change of origin and unit	101
	2.5. Moment of a grouped frequency distribution	103
3	Moment generating function	103
	3.1. Continuous distribution	103
	3.2. Ungrouped distribution	104
4	Skewness	105
	4.1. Coefficient of skewness	106
5	Kurtosis	106
	5.1. Measure of kurtosis	106
6	Correlation and regression	108
	6.1. Coefficient of correlation	110
7	Polynomial regression	111
8	Theoretical distributions	113
	8.1. Binomial distribution	114
	8.2. Poisson distribution	117
	8.3. Normal distribution	120
	8.4. Relative frequency function of normal distribution	121
10	TESTS OF SIGNIFICANCE	127
1	Introduction	127
	1.1. Null hypothesis	127
	1.2. Pearson's chi-square statistic	128
2	Conditions for validity of chi-square test	129
	2.1. Applications of chi-square distribution	130
3	Student's t -test	133
	3.1. Assumptions for Student's t -test	134
	3.2. Applications of t -distribution	135
4	Fisher's t -test	136
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	137
	INDEX	141