

## Contents

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Preface</b>   | <b>XI</b> |
| <b>1. Self-stratified Siloxane-Polyurethane Fouling-release Marine Coating Strategies: A Review</b>  | <b>1</b>  |
| <i>Madhura Pade and Dean C. Webster</i>  |           |
| 1.1 Introduction   | 1         |
| 1.2 The SiPU Hypothesis and Proof of Concept   | 3         |
| 1.3 Coatings with Surface Microdomains   | 8         |
| 1.4 Effect of Composition Variables on Properties of SiPU Coatings   | 11        |
| 1.4.1 Effect of PDMS Composition and Molecular Weight  | 12        |
| 1.4.2 Effect of Acrylic Polyol Composition   | 16        |
| 1.4.3 Effect of Polyisocyanate Crosslinker   | 17        |
| 1.4.4 Monofunctional PDMS  | 18        |
| 1.5 Laboratory vs. Field Testing Study   | 18        |
| 1.6 SiPU Coating Optimization  | 20        |
| 1.7 Surface Analysis of SiPU Coatings  | 21        |
| 1.8 Modifications of SiPU Formulations   | 23        |
| 1.8.1 Effect of Pigmentation   | 23        |
| 1.8.2 Incorporation of Silicone Oils   | 23        |
| 1.9 Amphiphilic SiPU Coatings  | 24        |
| 1.10 Conclusions   | 26        |
| References   | 27        |
| <b>2. Polyetherimide Coatings for Corrosion Protection of Mild Carbon Steel: Effect of Residual Solvent and Temperature on Coating Performance</b> | <b>37</b> |
| <i>Tehsin Akhtar, Gisha Elizabeth Luckachan and Vikas Mittal</i>   |           |
| 2.1 Introduction   | 37        |
| 2.2 Experimental   | 39        |
| 2.2.1 Materials  | 39        |
| 2.2.2 Substrate Preparation  | 39        |
| 2.2.3 Preparation of PEI Solutions   | 39        |
| 2.2.4 Preparation of PEI Coatings and Films  | 39        |
| 2.2.5 Immersion Tests  | 40        |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 2.2.6     | Electrochemical Analysis  | 40         |
| 2.2.7     | Characterization Techniques   | 41         |
| 2.3       | Results and Discussion  | 42         |
| 2.4       | Conclusions   | 56         |
|           | References  | 56         |
| <b>3.</b> | <b>Anti-biofouling by Hydrophilic Polymer Brushes and Force Measurement of Cypris</b>             | <b>61</b>  |
|           | <i>Motoyasu Kobayashi, Yuka Yamaguchi and Shouhei Shiimoto</i>                                    |            |
| 3.1       | Introduction  | 61         |
| 3.2       | Preparation of Polymer Brushes  | 62         |
| 3.3       | Anti-biofouling Properties of Polymer Brushes   | 64         |
| 3.4       | Force Measurements Between Cypris and Substrates  | 68         |
| 3.5       | Conclusions   | 74         |
|           | References  | 75         |
| <b>4.</b> | <b>Hybrid Organosilicone Materials as Efficient Anti-corrosive Coatings in Marine Environment</b> | <b>81</b>  |
|           | <i>Rami Suleiman, Amjad Khalil, Mazen Khaled and Bassam El Ali</i>                                |            |
| 4.1       | Introduction  | 81         |
| 4.1.1     | Corrosion Expenses  | 81         |
| 4.1.2     | Anticorrosion/Antifouling Coatings  | 83         |
| 4.1.3     | Hybrid Organosilicone Coatings  | 86         |
| 4.2       | Case Study  | 89         |
| 4.2.1     | Experimental Methods  | 90         |
| 4.2.2     | Results   | 93         |
| 4.3       | Conclusions   | 109        |
|           | References  | 110        |
| <b>5.</b> | <b>Polymers and Polymer Composite Coatings for Marine Applications: A Review</b>                  | <b>115</b> |
|           | <i>Swati Singh and Vikas Mittal</i>   |            |
| 5.1       | Introduction  | 115        |
| 5.2       | Marine Biofouling   | 117        |
| 5.3       | Polymers for Marine Applications  | 118        |

|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 5.4       | Polymer Nanocomposites based Fouling-resistant Coatings for Marine Applications                | 119        |
| 5.4.1     | Hydrogel based Nanocomposite Coatings  | 119        |
| 5.4.2     | PEG based Fouling-resistant Nanocomposite Coatings   | 120        |
| 5.4.3     | Hyperbranched Polymers based Anti-fouling Nanocomposite Coatings                               | 121        |
| 5.4.4     | Polyzwitterionic Polymers based Anti-fouling Nanocomposite Coatings                            | 122        |
| 5.5       | Polymer Brush Coatings for Combating Marine Biofouling   | 125        |
| 5.6       | Other Examples   | 125        |
| 5.7       | Conclusions  | 126        |
|           | References   | 126        |
| <b>6.</b> | <b>Recent Advances in Designed Non-toxic Polysiloxane Coatings to Combat Marine Biofouling</b> | <b>137</b> |
|           | <i>Elisa Martinelli, Elisa Guazzelli and Giancarlo Galli</i>                                   |            |
| 6.1       | Introduction   | 137        |
| 6.2       | Fouling-release Coatings (FRCs)  | 139        |
| 6.3       | Polysiloxanes-based FRCs   | 140        |
| 6.4       | Chemically Modified PDMS-based FRCs  | 143        |
| 6.5       | Hydrophilization of PDMS-based Coatings with Improved AF/FR Performance                        | 145        |
| 6.5.1     | Incorporation of Amphiphilic Non-reactive, Surface-active Polymer Additives                    | 146        |
| 6.5.2     | Incorporation of Amphiphilic Reactive Surface-active Additives                                 | 148        |
| 6.5.3     | Zwitterionization of Polysiloxane Surfaces   | 153        |
| 6.5.4     | Hydrophilization of Self-stratified Siloxane-Polyurethane Coatings                             | 156        |
| 6.5.5     | Modification of Polysiloxane with Biomolecules and Biomimetic Molecules                        | 159        |
| 6.6       | Other Strategies to Improve the AF/FR Performance of PDMS-based Coatings                       | 162        |
| 6.6.1     | Self-polishing PDMS-based Coatings   | 162        |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 6.6.2     | PDMS Coatings Containing Tethered Biocides  | 162        |
| 6.7       | Silicone-based Coatings Available in the Market   | 163        |
| 6.8       | Concluding Remarks  | 164        |
|           | References  | 165        |
| <b>7.</b> | <b>Anti-corrosion Behavior of Layer-by-Layer Coatings of Crosslinked Chitosan and Poly(vinyl butyral) on Carbon Steel</b> | <b>181</b> |
|           | <i>Gisha Elizabeth Luckachan and Vikas Mittal</i>   |            |
| 7.1       | Introduction  | 181        |
| 7.2       | Experimental  | 183        |
| 7.2.1     | Materials   | 183        |
| 7.2.2     | Lbl Coatings of Chitosan and PVB  | 183        |
| 7.2.3     | PVB_Ch/x%Glu_PVB Coatings   | 183        |
| 7.2.4     | Immersion Test  | 184        |
| 7.2.5     | Electrochemical Measurements  | 184        |
| 7.2.6     | Fourier Transformed Infrared Spectroscopy and Raman Spectroscopy  | 185        |
| 7.3       | Results and Discussion  | 185        |
| 7.3.1     | Structure of lbl Coatings of Chitosan and PVB   | 185        |
| 7.3.2     | Anti-corrosion Performance of Chitosan  | 188        |
| 7.3.3     | Corrosion Protection Properties of lbl Coatings of PVB and Chitosan   | 190        |
| 7.3.4     | Effect of Chitosan Crosslinking with Glutaraldehyde on the Protective Behavior of lbl Coatings                            | 194        |
| 7.4       | Conclusions   | 202        |
|           | References  | 204        |
| <b>8.</b> | <b>Antifouling and Antibacterial Polymeric Membranes</b>  | <b>209</b> |
|           | <i>Shabnam Pathan and Suryasarathi Bose</i>   |            |
| 8.1       | Introduction  | 209        |
| 8.2       | Membrane Fouling  | 211        |
| 8.3       | Strategies for Rendering Antifouling Surfaces   | 212        |
| 8.3.1     | Surface Coatings  | 212        |
| 8.3.2     | Polymer Blending  | 214        |

|                 |  |            |
|-----------------|--|------------|
| <i>Contents</i> |  | IX         |
|                 | 8.3.3 Functionalization by Grafting-from and Grafting-to Membrane Surfaces | 215        |
|                 | 8.3.4 Inorganic Additives  | 216        |
| 8.4             | Antibacterial Agents   | 216        |
|                 | 8.4.1 Inorganic Materials based Antibacterial Agents                       | 217        |
|                 | 8.4.2 Carbon based Nanoparticles   | 218        |
|                 | 8.4.3 Preparation of Attapulгите/PA-SA as FS-CPCM                          | 220        |
|                 | 8.4.4 Silver based Nanocomposites  | 222        |
|                 | 8.4.5 Zwitterionic Polymers  | 226        |
| 8.5             | Summary and Outlook  | 227        |
|                 | References   | 228        |
| <b>Index</b>    |  | <b>237</b> |