## Contents

Preface		XI
1.	Application of Nanotechnology for Enhanced Oil Recovery	1
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Improved CO <sub>2</sub> Foams	2
	1.3 EOR Surfactants	4
	1.4 Nano-fluids for Improving Oil Recovery	5
	1.5 Emulsions and Nano-emulsions for EOR	10
	1.6 Ferro-fluids	14
	1.7 Metallic Nanoparticles for Heavy Oil Recovery	15
	1.8 Conclusions	18
	References	19
2.	MOFs and Metal Oxides for Gas Adsorption and	25
	Environmental Applications	
	2.1 Introduction	25
	2.1.1 Classification of Hazardous Materials	25
	2.1.2 Adsorption of Hazardous Materials	26
	2.2 Metal Organic Frameworks	28
	2.2.1 Adsorptive Removal of Harmful Gases	28
	2.2.2 Adsorptive Elimination of Contaminants from Wastewater	37
	2.3 Metal Oxides	41
	2.3.1 Adsorption of CO <sub>2</sub>	42
	2.3.2 Adsorption of H <sub>2</sub> S	46
	2.3.3 Adsorption of Organic Contaminants	53
	2.3.4 Heavy Metal Removal from Water/Wastewater	53
	2.4 Summary and Outlook	56
	References	57
3.	Potential of Ionic Liquids for Gas Separation	69
	3.1 Introduction	69
	3.2 Different IL Based Techniques	73
	3.2.1 Pure Ionic Liquids	73
	3.2.2 Polymeric Ionic Liquids	76
	3.2.3 Supported Ionic Liquids	80
	3.3 Summary and Outlook	90
	References	91

VI Contents

4.	Recent Developments in Self-healing Coatings for Corrosion	99
	Protection	
	4.1 Introduction	99
	4.2 Self-healing Nano-containers	103
	4.3 Layer by Layer (lbl) Assembly of Polyelectrolyte Self-healing Coatings	106
	4.4 Ceramic Materials as Self-healing Filler	108
	4.5 Conducting Polymers as Self-healing Fillers	110
	4.6 Miscellaneous Systems	114
	4.7 Conclusion	115
	References	117
5.	<b>,</b>	123
	Composite Materials as Membranes in Fuel Cell Applications	
	5.1 Introduction	123
	5.2 Types of Polymer/Nanocarbon Composite Membranes	126
	5.2.1 Polymer/CNT Composite Membranes	126
	5.2.2 Polymer/Functionalized CNTs Composite Membranes	130
	5.2.3 Polymer/Graphene Oxide Composite Membranes	138
	5.2.4 Polymer/Functionalized Graphene Oxide Composite Membranes	142
	5.3 Conclusion and Future Prospects	156
	References	157
6.	Deep Eutectic Solvents for Gas Separation, EOR and Other Applications	165
	6.1 Introduction	165
	6.2 Properties	168
	6.2.1 Freezing Point	169
	6.2.2 Viscosity	169
	6.2.3 Density	171
	6.2.4 Electrical Conductivity	172
	6.2.5 Surface Tension	173
	6.3 Types of DESs	174
	6.3.1 Type I DESs	174
	6.3.2 Type II DESs	175
	6.3.3 Type III DESs	175
	6.3.4 Type IV DESs	176
	6.4 Applications of DESs	176
	6.4.1 Gas Separation	176
	6.4.2 Enhanced Oil Recovery	184

*Contents* VII

	6.4.3 Preparation of Materials	189
	6.4.4 Metal Extraction and Metal Oxides Processing	194
	6.5 Summary and Outlook	196
	References	197
7.	Graphene for Corrosion Protection	207
	7.1 Introduction	207
	7.2 Effect of Graphene on Electrochemical Properties of Carbon Steel in a Saline Media	209
	7.2.1 Materials and Methods	209
	7.2.2 Results and Discussion	211
	7.3 Effect of Unmodified Graphene Platelets (UGP) on Electrochemical Properties of Polymer Coatings	213
	7.3.1 Materials and Methods	214
	7.3.2 Results and Discussion	217
	7.4 Effect of Functionalized Graphene Platelets on Electrochemical Properties of Polymer Coatings	222
	7.4.1 Materials and Methods	223
	7.4.2 Results and Discussion	223
	7.5 Effect of Functionalized Graphene Platelets with Polyaniline on Electrochemical Properties of Polymer Coatings	226
	7.5.1 Materials and Methods	227
	7.5.2 Results and Discussion	229
	7.6 Conclusions	231
	References	232
8.	Theoretical Insights into Gas Molecular Adsorption on Graphene: Implications for Gas Sensing Applications	237
	8.1 Introduction	237
	8.2 Theoretical Studies on Graphene-gas Molecular Interaction	238
	8.2.1 Gas Molecules on Intrinsic Graphene	239
	8.2.2 Gas Molecules on Graphene Nanoribbons	242
	8.2.3 Gas Molecules on Graphene Oxide	244
	8.2.4 Gas Molecules on Doped and Defected Graphene	245
	8.2.5 Gas Molecules on Other Modified Graphene	262
	8.3 Conclusion and Future Perspectives	262
	References	264
9.	DFT based Investigation of N2O Adsorption on Graphene and Heteroatom-doped Graphene	273

VIII Contents

	9.1 Introduction	273
	9.2 Computational Methods	274
	9.3 Results and Discussion	274
	9.3.1 Adsorption of N2O on IG	275
	9.3.2 Adsorption of N2O on BG, NG, SiG, PG and GG	275
	9.3.3 Adsorption of N2O on CG and MG	281
	9.4 Summary	284
	References	284
10.	Nano-catalysts: Advances in Synthesis and Applications in the Field of Energy	287
	10.1 Introduction	287
	10.2 Applications of Nano-catalysts in the Field of Energy	288
	10.2.1 Oil Refining	289
	10.2.2 Alternative/Renewable Energy	301
	10.2.3 Other Systems	310
	10.3 Conclusion	311
	References	312
11.	Carbon Based Coatings	321
	11.1 Introduction	321
	11.2 Mesoporous Carbon Coatings	322
	11.2.1 Fabrication	322
	11.2.2 Characterization and Testing	325
	11.2.3 Applications	327
	11.3 Amorphous Carbon Based Coatings	328
	11.3.1 Fabrication	329
	11.3.2 Characterization and Testing	330
	11.3.3 Applications	333
	11.4 Coatings Based on Pyrolytic Carbon and Carbon Black	333
	11.4.1 Fabrication	333
	11.4.2 Characterization and Testing	335
	11.4.3 Applications	336
	11.5 Coatings Based on 'Carbon Alcohols' as Source	337
	11.5.1 Fabrication	337
	11.5.2 Characterization and Testing	338
	11.5.3 Applications	339
	11.6 Coatings Based on Graphene and Other Related Materials	339
	11.6.1 Fabrication	340
	11.6.2 Characterization and Testing	342
	11.6.3 Applications	344
	11.7 Miscellaneous Carbon Coatings	345

Contents

	11.7.1 Fabrication	345
	11.7.2 Characterization and Testing	346
	11.7.3 Applications	349
	11.8 Conclusions	349
	References	350
12.	Performance of Various Adsorbents towards Diverse Gases:	355
	A Comparative Study	
	12.1 Introduction	355
	12.2 Silica Based Adsorbents	357
	$12.2.1$ Adsorption of $CO_2$	357
	12.2.2 Permselectivity towards H <sub>2</sub>	360
	12.2.3 Adsorption of H <sub>2</sub> S	361
	12.2.4 Permselectivity of N <sub>2</sub>	362
	12.2.5 Adsorption of other gases	363
	12.3 Clay Based Adsorbents	363
	12.3.1 Adsorption of H <sub>2</sub> S	363
	12.3.2 Adsorption of Light Hydrocarbon Gases	364
	12.3.3 Adsorption of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)	364
	12.3.4 Adsorption of CO <sub>2</sub>	365
	12.4 Activated Carbon Based Adsorbents	365
	12.4.1 Adsorption of CO <sub>2</sub>	365
	12.4.2 Adsorption of H <sub>2</sub> S	370
	12.4.3 Adsorption of H <sub>2</sub>	372
	12.4.4 Adsorption of Hydrocarbon Gases	372
	12.4.5 Adsorption of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)	373
	12.5 Graphene/Graphite Oxide (GO) Based Adsorbents	373
	12.5.1 Adsorption of CO <sub>2</sub> on Graphene	373
	12.5.2 Adsorption of CO <sub>2</sub> on GO	375
	12.5.3 Adsorption of H <sub>2</sub> S	377
	12.5.4 Adsorption of Ammonia	377
	12.5.5 Adsorption of H <sub>2</sub>	378
	12.6 Nanotubes Based Adsorbents	379
	12.6.1 Adsorption of CO <sub>2</sub>	380
	12.6.2 Adsorption of H <sub>2</sub>	382
	12.6.3 Adsorption of Sulfur Gases	382
	12.6.4 Adsorption of VOCs	383
	12.6.5 Adsorption of Other Gases	383
	12.7 Zeolite Based Adsorbents	384
	12.7.1 Adsorption of CO <sub>2</sub>	384
	12.7.2 Adsorption of Other Gases	386
	12.8 Polymer Based Adsorbents	386

X	Contents
12.9 Conclusions References	388 388
Index	i